Domain Name Abuse Policy

Use of Charleston Road Registry d/b/a Google Registry (Google Registry) is subject to this Domain Name Abuse Policy. Please follow this policy when using our products and services. We may modify this policy so please check back here.

You agree not to use Google Registry in connection with:

- **Spam:** Do not send or promote unsolicited bulk messages, whether bulk marketing or otherwise.

- **Malware:** Do not intentionally transmit viruses, worms, defects, Trojan horses, malware, or any other content that may harm user devices, apps, servers, or personal data.

- **Phishing and identity theft:** Do not capture people's information under misleading or fraudulent pretenses, such as gaining login credentials or credit card information through fake web pages. Do not use stolen credentials or financial instruments to register domain names.

- **Pharming and DNS hacking:** Do not redirect DNS traffic from the intended website destination to a fake site through the use of DNS hijacking or interference.

- **Fast-flux techniques:** Do not intentionally use fast-flux techniques to avoid detection in order to conduct illegal activities on domain names.

- **Botnet control and command practices:** Do not use a network of poisoned or compromised computers to inflict harm on valid computer services. This includes using this coordinated network to launch denial-of-service (DDos) attacks.

- **Hacking:** Do not illegally penetrate computers, accounts, networks or security defenses of the Google Registry, any other Google product, or those of any Google partners. This includes any attempt that serves as a precursor to an attempted system hack.

- **Child sexual abuse imagery:** We have a zero tolerance policy towards content that exploits children. Do not publish or distribute child sexual abuse imagery.

- **Unqualified applicants:** You must meet registration eligibility requirements in order to register a domain.
Illegal content: Do not host the distribution or publication of any information that is in violation of any applicable laws or regulations.

Reservation Of Rights
Abuse includes the foregoing activities and any other activity that causes actual and substantial harm, or is a material predicate of such harm; and is illegal or illegitimate, or is otherwise considered contrary to the intention and design of a stated legitimate purpose, if such purpose is disclosed.

Google Registry reserves the right to deny, cancel or transfer any registration or transaction, or place any domain name(s) on registry lock, hold or similar status, as it deems necessary, in its unlimited and sole discretion: (1) to comply with specifications adopted by any industry group generally recognized as authoritative with respect to the Internet (e.g., RFCs); (2) to correct mistakes made by Google Registry or any registrar in connection with a domain name registration; (3) to protect the rights and property of Google Registry and to avoid any potential or actual liability, civil or criminal, on the part of Google Registry as well as its affiliates, subsidiaries, officers, directors, representatives, employees, and stockholders; (4) to protect the integrity and stability of the registry and the operation of the DNS; (5) to comply with all applicable laws, government rules or requirements, requests of law enforcement or any applicable dispute resolution process; or (6) for violation of the terms and conditions set forth in any applicable registration agreement.

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Domain Registration Policy

Registrars must provide notification to alert prospective registrants to the requirement of HTTPS on .app names in order for domains to work in web browsers. This notification must be clearly and conspicuously disclosed as part of the registration flow prior to purchase. It must be distinct and not embedded in other terms of service, nor require the registrant to follow a link to obtain the information.

The following information must be included as part of the notice to all registrants:

- That .app is an encrypted by default namespace;
- The requirement to configure HTTPS serving so that browsers can load .app websites; and
- Resources about configuring HTTPS and obtaining an SSL certificate
  - Information may be linked as part of an external or internal website or window, and
  - Registrars may provide their own information about configuring HTTPS browsing or link to third party resources.

Any registrant of a letter/letter two-character ASCII label represents that it will take steps to ensure against misrepresenting or falsely implying that the registrant or its business is affiliated with a government or country-code manager if such affiliation, sponsorship or endorsement does not exist.

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Pricing Policy

Charleston Road Registry d/b/a Google Registry (Google Registry or Registry Operator) will provide Registrar with a rate card indicating prices for:

1. Standard Domain Registration Fee
2. Premium Domain Registration Fees
3. Early access Period Registration Fee
4. Qualified Launch Period Registration Fee
5. Sunrise Registration Fee
6. Domain Renewal Fee
7. Domain Transfer Fee
8. Domain Restore Fee
9. Domain Server Status Change Request Fee

The Registry Operator may update the rate card and modify this Pricing Policy from time to time in accordance with the .app Registry-Registrar Agreement.

Early Access Period domains: Registrants will be charged an additional fee for registering domains during the Early Access Period. The Early Access Period fee will depend on the date of registration and will be in addition to the normal registration fee for the domain. The Early Access fee is a one-time fee; additional years of registration and renewals will be charged at the domain's standard registration fee.

Premium domains are domains that carry an annual registration fee that is greater than the standard domain registration fee. Registry Operator will provide a mechanism for Registrars to identify the price of a domain before registering the name.

Registrar Incentives: Sponsoring Registrar will receive a 15% discount on all Sunrise registrations. This discount may be processed as an immediate reduction of the resulting invoice, or as a credit against future registration activity, at the Registry Operator's discretion.

Grace Periods

Sunrise Add Grace Period: For domain registrations resulting from Sunrise Period applications, the domain will have a Sunrise Add Grace Period lasting 5 days. During this period, Registrars can delete the domain and avoid charges.
**Early Access Program Add Grace Period** For 5 days after registering a domain during the Early Access Program, registrars can delete the domain name without being charged the standard registration fee and the domain will be open for re-registration. The supplementary Early Access Program fee will not be refunded.

**Add Grace Period:** For 5 days after registering a domain, Registrars can delete the domain without being charged, and the domain will be open for re-registration.

**Auto-Renew Grace Period:** Upon its expiration, a domain name will be automatically renewed for 1 year. For 45 days after a domain expires, Registrars can delete the domain to avoid being charged for this renewal.

**Redemption Grace Period:** For 30 days after a domain is deleted, a Registrar may redeem the domain, subject to the Registrar Abuse Policy and the applicable restore fees. This only applies to fully registered domains that are deleted, not to deletions of domains pending registrations or domains deleted during the Add Grace Period or Sunrise Add Grace Period.

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4 - Section 1.10

Privacy Policy

At Charleston Road Registry d/b/a Google Registry (“Google Registry”) we understand the trust users place in us and our responsibility to protect the privacy of user information. We want you to be clear how we're using information and the ways in which you can protect your privacy.

Our Privacy Policy explains:

● What information we collect and why we collect it.
● How we use that information.
● The choices we offer, including how to access and update information.

Information we collect

We collect information in two ways:

● Information you give us. For example, we may offer you the chance to provide us with certain information, such as your name and email address. If we ask you to create or use a Google Account to access Google Registry products and services (“Services”), your use of that account for our Services is governed by this Privacy Policy.

● Information we get from your use of our services. We may collect information about the services that you use and how you use them, like when you visit our website. This information may be linked to your Google Account and may include:
  ○ Device information: We may collect device-specific information (such as your hardware model, operating system version, unique device identifiers, and mobile network information including phone number).
  ○ Log information: When you use our services or view content provided by Google Registry, we may automatically collect and store certain information in server logs (records of the page requests made when you visit our sites). This may include: details of how you used our service; Internet protocol address; device event information such as crashes, system activity, hardware settings, browser type, standard HTTP request headers, including but not limited to user agent, referral URL, language preference, date and time; and cookies that may uniquely identify your browser or your account.
  ○ Cookies and Local Storage: We may use various technologies to collect and store information when you visit the website, and this may include sending one or more cookies or randomly generated identifiers to your device. A cookie is a small file containing a string of characters that is sent to your computer when you visit a website. Cookies may store user preferences and other information. The "help" portion of the toolbar on the majority of browsers will direct you on how to prevent your browser from accepting new
cookies, how to command the browser to tell you when you receive a new cookie, or how to fully disable cookies. However, some of Google Registry's website features or services may not function properly without cookies. We may also collect and store information using mechanisms such as browser web storage (including HTML5) and application data caches.

**How we use information we collect**

We use the information we collect from Google Registry's services to provide, maintain, protect and improve them, to develop new services, and to protect Google Registry and our users.

When you contact Google Registry, we may keep a record of your communication. We may use your email address to inform you about our services and to send you administrative messages.

Google Registry may process personal information on servers in many countries around the world. We may process, transfer and/or store your personal information on a server located outside the country where you live.

**Accessing and updating your personal information**

Whenever you use our services, we aim to provide you with access to your personal information. If that information is wrong, we strive to give you ways to update it quickly or to delete it – unless we have to keep that information for legitimate business or legal purposes. When updating your personal information, we may ask you to verify your identity before we can act on your request.

We may reject requests that are unreasonably repetitive, require disproportionate technical effort (for example, developing a new system or fundamentally changing an existing practice), risk the privacy of others, or would be extremely impractical (for instance, requests concerning information residing on backup tapes).

Where we can provide information access and correction, we will do so for free, except where it would require a disproportionate effort. We aim to maintain our services in a manner that protects information from accidental or malicious destruction. Because of this, after you delete information from our services, we may not immediately delete residual copies from our active servers and may not remove information from our backup systems.

**Information we share**

When you provide data or personal information to Google Registry, we may store it and share it with companies, organizations and individuals outside of Google Registry in the following circumstances and in compliance with our Privacy Policy, our obligations to the
Internet Committee for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN), and any other appropriate confidentiality and security measures:

- With your consent. We may share personal information with companies, organizations or individuals outside of Google Registry when we have your consent to do so.
- For external processing. We provide personal information to our affiliates or other trusted businesses or persons to process it for us, based on our instructions and in compliance with our Privacy Policy, our obligations to the Internet Committee for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN), and any other appropriate confidentiality and security measures.
- For legal reasons. We will share personal information with companies, organizations or individuals outside of Google Registry if we believe that access, use, preservation or disclosure of the information is reasonably necessary to:
  - meet our obligations to ICANN.
  - meet any applicable law, regulation, legal process or enforceable governmental request.
  - enforce applicable Terms of Service, including investigation of potential violations.
  - detect, prevent, or otherwise address fraud, security or technical issues.
  - protect against harm to the rights, property or safety of Google Registry, our users or the public as required or permitted by law.

We may share aggregated, anonymized information with ICANN, publicly, and with our partners. For example, we may share information publicly to show statistical trends about the general use of our services.

In the event that Google Registry is involved in a merger, acquisition or asset sale, we may disclose your personal data to the prospective seller or buyer of such business or assets.

**Information security**
Where we have given you (or where you have chosen) a password which enables you to access certain parts of our website, you are responsible for keeping this password confidential. We ask you not to share a password with anyone.

**Application**
Our website may, from time to time, contain links to and from the websites of our partners. Please note that these websites have their own privacy policies and that we do not accept any responsibility or liability for these policies. Please check these policies before you submit any personal data to these websites.

**Self-Regulatory Frameworks**
As described in Google’s Privacy Shield certification, we comply with the EU-US Privacy Shield Framework and the Swiss-US Privacy Shield Framework as set forth by the US
Department of Commerce regarding the collection, use and retention of personal
information from European Union member countries and Switzerland. Google, including
Google Inc. and its wholly-owned US subsidiaries, including Google Registry, has certified
that it adheres to the Privacy Shield Principles. Google remains responsible for any of your
personal information that is shared under the Onward Transfer Principle with third parties
for external processing on our behalf, as described in the “Information we share” section.
To learn more about the EU-US Privacy Shield program and Swiss-US Privacy Shield
program, and to view Google's certification, please visit the Privacy Shield website.

If you have an inquiry regarding our privacy practices in relation to our Privacy Shield
certification, we encourage you to contact us. Google is subject to the investigatory and
enforcement powers of the US Federal Trade Commission (FTC). You may also refer a
complaint to your local data protection authority and we will work with them to resolve
your concern. In certain circumstances, the Privacy Shield Framework provides the right to
invoke binding arbitration to resolve complaints not resolved by other means, as described
in Annex I to the Privacy Shield Principles.

Changes
Any changes we may make to our Privacy Policy in the future will be posted on this page
and, where appropriate, notified to you by e-mail.

Contact Us
If you have any questions about this Privacy Policy or would like to update personal
information submitted to Google Registry, please feel free to contact us here.

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Use of Charleston Road Registry d/b/a Google Registry (“Google Registry”) by Registrars is subject to this Registrar Abuse Policy, which Google Registry may update from time to time.

If not defined here, capitalized terms have the meaning stated in the Registry Registrar Agreement ("Agreement") between registrar or other authorized user ("You") and Google Registry.

You agree to not engage in any abusive behaviors, including the following:

- Allowing registrants to use the Registry Services in any manner that violates the Domain Name Abuse Policy
- Engaging in deceptive practices including fraudulent attempts to manipulate transfers, or sending false or misleading notices to domain name registrants.
- Taking any actions on a registered domain that are not in the interest of, or requested by, the domain registrant, including but not limited to:
  - Restricting transfers of domain names to other registrars
  - Renewing domains other than for use by the existing registrant
  - Transferring domains to yourself or another registrant due to non-payment of fees or non-renewal of domain by existing registrant, or
  - Registering domains for the registrar's own purposes based on user queries (i.e. “Front-running”)

Your failure to comply with this policy may result in suspension or termination of the Agreement.
6 - Section 1.20

Startup Policy

Startup periods applicable to .app

- Qualified Launch Period
- Sunrise Period Type: Start Date

1. Definitions of registration periods:
   a. Qualified Launch Period ("QLP")
      i. Qualified Launch Period is a period where Charleston Road Registry d/b/a Google Registry ("Google Registry" or "Registry Operator") may allocate second-level domains to selected registrants prior to the allocation of second-level domains in the Sunrise Period (as defined below). Registry Operator will select registrants that it believes may improve the overall understanding and quality of the top-level domain. This period may overlap with the Sunrise Period.
   b. Sunrise Period
      i. Sunrise Period is an initial registration period, intended to protect trademark owners, which may overlap with the QLP Period but precedes the Early Access Period and general registration period. A registration is considered a Sunrise registration if it meets the application criteria described below and is accompanied by a valid Trademark Clearinghouse ("TMCH") Signed Mark Data ("SMD") file.
   c. Early Access Period
      i. During the early access period, any interested registrant may register second-level domains in the Registry TLD. Early access period registrations will include a supplementary one-time registration fee on top of the regular domain price.
   d. General Registration Period
      i. The general registration period will be a steady state phase for the duration of the Registry Operator's operation of the Registry TLD. During the general registration period, any interested registrant may register second-level domains in the Registry TLD not registered at that time, and names shall be allocated on a first-come-first-served basis, subject to Section 2.3 and Registry Operator's rights protection mechanisms set forth in Section 3.6 of the Registry-Registrar Agreement.

2. Qualified Launch Period
   a. Registration Criteria
      i. In order to register a second-level domain during the QLP, the registrant must be invited by the Registry Operator.
b. Registration Process
   i. Registrant will provide its preference for a registrar from among the
      Registrars authorized by Registry to carry the TLD at the time.
   ii. Registry will contact this Registrar to complete registration of such
       domain.

3. Sunrise Period
   a. Criteria
      i. Sunrise registrations must be on behalf of qualified trademark owners
         of marks in the TMCH. The registrations in Sunrise must be for
         second-level domains that are an identical match to their listed
         trademarks.
      ii. Application Fees
      iii. The registration fees for the Sunrise Periods are detailed in the TLD
           Pricing Policy.
   b. Use of Brand
      i. Registry Operator may review Registrar communications related to
         the Sunrise Period. Registry Operator reserves all rights in its
         intellectual property, and will only permit registrars to use its
         proprietary brands, graphic symbols, logos, icons or other images if
         they are provided by or approved in writing by Registry Operator. At
         times, Registry Operator may specifically request that certain brand
         features or key phrases be used in conjunction with the top-level
         domain when presented on registrar web pages, email alerts, auction
         notices, and other communications used for processing applications,
         to provide confidence to registrants that such communications come
         from an authorized registrar of the TLD.
   c. Sunrise Dispute Resolution Policy
      i. Registry Operator will incorporate a Sunrise Dispute Resolution Policy
         ("SDRP"). The SDRP will allow challenges to Sunrise Period
         registrations by third parties for a 10-day period after acceptance of
         the registration based on the following four grounds: (i) at the time
         the challenged second-level domain was registered, the registrant did
         not hold a trademark registration of national effect (or regional effect)
         or the trademark had not been court-validated or protected by statute
         or treaty; (ii) the second-level domain is not identical to the mark on
         which the registrant based its Sunrise Period registration; (iii) the
         trademark registration on which the registrant based its Sunrise
         Period registration is not of national or regional effect or the
         trademark had not been court-validated or protected by statute or
         treaty; or (iv) the trademark registration on which the second-level
         domain registrant based its Sunrise Period registration did not issue
         on or before the effective date of the Registry Agreement and was not
         applied for on or before June 13, 2012, the day ICANN announced the

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generic Top-Level Domain applications received.

ii. After receiving a complaint challenging a Sunrise Period application via the "Report a Problem" link at www.google.com/registry ("Complaint"), the Registry Operator's designated contact ("Sunrise Contact") will review the Complaint to see if the Complaint reasonably asserts a legitimate challenge as defined by the SDRP. If the Complaint does not, the Sunrise Contact will email the complainant within 36 hours of the Complaint to indicate that the subject of the Complaint does not fall within the SDRP, and that Registry Operator considers the matter closed.

iii. If the Sunrise Contact requires further information from the Sunrise Period registrant or if the second-level domain is not found to have adequately met the Sunrise Period eligibility requirements ("SERs"), the Sunrise Contact will promptly notify the registrant of the action and the nature of the Complaint, and provide the registrant with the option to respond within ten days to cure the SERs deficiencies. All such actions will be ticketed in Google's customer relationship management software to maintain accurate SDRP processing records.

iv. If the registrant responds within 10 business days, its response will be reviewed by the Sunrise Contact to determine if the SERs are met. If the Sunrise Contact is satisfied by the registrant's response, the Sunrise Contact will then notify the complainant that the Complaint was ultimately denied and provide the reasons for the denial. If not, both the registrant and the complainant will be notified that the second-level domain will be released.

v. Registry Operator reserves the right to suspend a second-level domain during the pendency of a SDRP dispute, and/or to cancel, transfer, or take other action deemed necessary in its discretion upon completion of its review and/or receipt of a decision under the SDRP. Upon receipt of a decision that the registration does not meet the SERs, Registry Operator expressly reserves the right to cancel, transfer, or take other action deemed necessary in its discretion.

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